

# Lortho – English Dictionary

Brian Bourque

April 2022

---

## How to use this dictionary

The entries in this dictionary are listed in the alphabetical order of Lortho. Each entry is formatted to make for an easy read. Below are explanations on how each entry is organized.

*Verbs.* With the exception of **-n** verbs, these words are listed in the infinitive followed by the root. For **-t** verbs, the final **t** is changed to **d** and is annotated as **infinitive(d)**. The **-o** verb roots are formed by subtracting the final **o** and is annotated as **infinitive, root-**. The **-n** verbs do not list a root since the infinitive doubles as the root.

*Nouns.* Feminine and neuter nouns are pluralized by adding the suffix **-ne** and are listed as **noun, -pl**. Masculine nouns are pluralized with the infix **-em-** (or **-en-** if the preceding consonant is a bilabial nasal) before the **-i** and are listed as **noun, ~pl** (*ref. Examples below*). Primary stress will always be on the penult; i.e. the stress will shift on a plural noun. Some nouns do not have a plural.

*Adjectives.* Adjectives must match the gender of the noun they modify, thus they will always be listed as a root: **adjective-**. Exceptions to this are when the root shares the same pronunciation/spelling of another, unrelated word. If so, a superscript number will be present to differentiate.

*Special Letters.* There are special letters that Lortho has and will be underlined. These special letters are **lh**, **nn**, and **mm**.

*Entry format.* Each entry contains at minimum four parts and may include a fifth:

**entry**<sup>1</sup> [fə·'nɛ·rɪk no·'tɛɪ·ʃən]<sup>2</sup> *part of speech* :<sup>3</sup> **1.** first definition (*if more than one*); **2.** subsequent definition<sup>4</sup> (*explanation, alternate usage, or supposition*)<sup>5</sup>

*Examples:*

**dhilamet(d)** [d<sup>h</sup>i·'la·mɛt] *v.t.* : **1.** prevent, deter, dissuade; **2.** ban, prohibit  
**khali, ~leni** [k<sup>h</sup>a·li] *n. masc.* : fire;  
(*informal*) intense dire, fervor  
**konkharo, konkhar-** [kon·'k<sup>h</sup>a·rɔ] *v.t.* :

**1.** imagine, visualize s.t.; **2. v.i.** : (*re-*  
*lig.*) "see" one's path (*possibly as a*  
*result of drinking kibuta*)

**lah-** [lah] *adj.* : small, miniscule,  
minute

## dh

**dhau, -ne** [d<sup>h</sup>au] *n. fem.* : 1. dirt, soil, loam; 2. land (*from which to live*)

**dhaulān** [d<sup>h</sup>au·'lan] *v.t.* : break s.t., destroy, ruin

**dhadakha** [d<sup>h</sup>a·'da·k<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : [the] alphabet; named after the first three letters of the Lorthoan writing system

**dha(k)-** [d<sup>h</sup>a(k)] *neg. part.* : not

**dhakeshu, -ne** [d<sup>h</sup>a·'kɛ·ʃu] *n. fem.* : Lortho name for Dhakhsh [ðæxɕ]

**dhal** [d<sup>h</sup>al] *num.* : nine

**dhalannu, -ne** [d<sup>h</sup>a·'la·n:u] *n. fem.* : leg, base, pillar; (*bot.*) trunk, stem, stalk

**dhalam-** [d<sup>h</sup>a'lam] *adj.* : nice, kind, decent

**dhaphit(d)** ['d<sup>h</sup>a·p<sup>h</sup>it] *v.t.* : grow, raise s.t.

**dhashit(d)** ['d<sup>h</sup>a·ʃit] *v.t.* : play (*usu.* an instrument)

**dhamashi** [d<sup>h</sup>a·'ma·ʃi] *Prop. n.* : Dhamashi, the name of the planet

**dhamiden** [d<sup>h</sup>a·mi·'dɛn] *v.t.* : change, alter, mold

**dhammu, -ne** ['d<sup>h</sup>a·m:u] *n. fem.* : chair, seat

**dhaina** ['d<sup>h</sup>a·na] *n. neut.* : crops, yield

**dhar** [d<sup>h</sup>ar] *interrog.* : who, what

**dharo, dhar-** [d<sup>h</sup>a·ro] *v.i.* : begin, embark (*e.g. a journey*)

**dharakhi, ~kheni** [d<sup>h</sup>a·'ra·k<sup>h</sup>i] *n. masc.* : mountain

**dharati, ~teni** [d<sup>h</sup>a·'ra·ti] *n. masc.* : house, abode, home, shelter

**dharku, -ne** ['d<sup>h</sup>ar·ku] *n. fem.* : 1. stone, rock; 2. the name of a species of lizard-like animals due to their defense mechanism in which the skin hardens like stone when threatened

**dhelhor-** [d<sup>h</sup>ɛl·'hor] *adj.* : strange, eerie, creepy, unnatural

**dheba, -ne** ['d<sup>h</sup>ɛ·ba] *n. neut.* : offspring, child, young; (*informal*) newbie, youngblood, fresh recruit

**dhokhal-** [d<sup>h</sup>o·'k<sup>h</sup>al] *adj.* : 1. brittle, fragile, delicate; 2. *interj.* : (*vulg.*) fuck, damn it, wtf (*uttered out of frustration or anger*)

**dhosima, -ne** [d<sup>h</sup>o·'si·ma] *n. neut.* : shoe, footwear

**dhumaro, dhumar-** [d<sup>h</sup>·'ma·ro] *v.t.* : 1. pack, store; 2. (*informal*) travel

**dhumena, -ne** [d<sup>h</sup>u·'mɛ·na] *n. neut.* : (*relig.*) ceremonial fire

**dhi** [d<sup>h</sup>i] *n. neut.* : water

**dhiku, -ne** ['d<sup>h</sup>i·ku] *n. fem.* : cat-like animal (*not much is known about this animal*)

**dhilamet(d)** [d<sup>h</sup>i·'la·mɛt] *v.t.* : 1. prevent, deter, dissuade; 2. ban, prohibit

**dhilaro, dhilar-** [d<sup>h</sup>i·'la·ro] *v.t.* : touch, feel s.t.

**dhishanni, ~nnemi** [d<sup>h</sup>i·'ʃa·n:i] *n. masc.* : river, brook, waterway; (*lit. water-road*)

**dhiman** [d<sup>h</sup>i·'man] *v.t.* : shake, vibrate s.t. (*back and forth*); *v.i.* : [earth]quake, shake

## d

**dauro, daur-** ['dau·ro] *v.i.* : count

**dakharo, dakhar-** [da·'k<sup>h</sup>a·ro] *v.t.* : exhume, dig up; 2. (*informal*) dust off, prepare something for use (*esp. after prolonged period of time*)

**dalhota, -ne** [dal·'ho·ta] *n. neut.* : food, sustenance

**dalo** ['da·lo] *adpos.* : be called, named

**dash** [daʃ] *condit.* : if, when

**danu, -ne** ['da·nu] *n. fem.* : fever, cold, illness

**daret(d)** ['da·rɛt] *v.t.* : 1. crush s.t. by rolling; 2. (*informal*) defeat s.o. in battle or contest

**deshu, -ne** ['dɛ·ʃu] *n. fem.* : symbol, representation, ideogram

**denalo, denal-** [dɛ·'na·lo] *v.i.* : close, stop, cease  
**denan** [dɛ·'nan] *v.t.* : know s.o.  
**denu, -ne** [dɛ·nu] *n. fem.* : door, entrance  
**deniman** [dɛ·ni·'man] *v.i.* : be known (*by s.o.*)  
**derlan** [dɛr·'lan] *v.t.* : forbid, restrict, withhold (*see: shauret*)  
**demoret(d)** [dɛ·'mo·rɛt] *v.t.* : conquer, seize control; subdue  
**dokhu, -ne** ['do·kʰu] *n. fem.* : boat, vessel, ship  
**doshtalu, -ne** [doʃ·'ta·lu] *n. fem.* : 1. culture, way of life; 2. (*relig.*) The Path or The Journey  
**donar** [do·'nar] *adv.* : here, right here, this place  
**domaret(d)** [do·'ma·rɛt] *v.i.* : be inspired, look up to s.o.  
**du-** [du] *pref.* : (*gram.*) creates the comparative of an adjective (*ref. English -er*)  
**dulhan-** [dul·'han] *adj.* : complete, done, over, finished, final  
**dulhena** [dul·'hɛ·na] *n. neut.* : guilt, culpability, blame  
**dushemmu, -ne** [du·'ʃɛ·m:u] *n. fem.* : family, relatives, brood  
**dun-** [dun] *adj.* : new, first ever, never before seen

**dunath-** [du·'natʰ] *adj.* : active, energetic, agile, vigorous  
**dum-** [dum] *adj.* : not, nothing, none  
**durkha, -ne** [dur·'kʰa] *n. neut.* : yoke, harness  
**didera, -ne** [di·'dɛ·ra] *n. neut.* : 1. person disabled by injury; 2. (*informal*) heretic, disbeliever  
**dikhami, ~meni** [di·'kʰa·mi] *n. masc.* : 1. fossil, relic; 2. (*informal*) corpse, cadaver  
**dilet(d)** ['di·lɛt] *v.i.* : be in pain, hurt (*physically*)  
**dishu** ['di·ʃu] *n. fem.* : South (*assoc. with Dhamashi*)  
**dinapha** [di·na·'pʰa] *adv.* : over there, yonder  
**dinar** [di·'nar] *adv.* : there  
**dinseku, -ne** [din·'sɛ·ku] *n. fem.* : venomous lizard-like animal (*not much is known about this animal*)  
**dimu** ['di·mu] *n. fem.* : unconditional love; unbreakable bond of affection or kinship between two or more people  
**dibrani, ~nemi** [di·'bra·ni] *n. masc.* : 1. master, expert; 2. (*cult.*) elder, mentor  
**difalo, difal-** [di·'fa·lo] *v.t.* : control, dominate  
**dir-** [dir] *pref.* : (*gram.*) creates the superlative of an adjective (*ref. English -est, most*)

## kh

**khathuro, khatur-** [kʰa·'tʰu·ro] *v.t.* : fight, battle, confront  
**khati, ~teni** ['kʰa·'ti] *n. masc.* : 1. (*generic*) metal; 2. (*informal*) weapon, sword  
**khal-** [kʰal] *adj.* : angry, upset  
**khali<sup>1</sup>** ['kʰa·li] *adj. masc.* : (*see: khal-*)  
**khali<sup>2</sup>, ~leni** ['kʰa·li] *n. masc.* : fire; (*informal*) intense desire, fervor  
**khapu, -ne** ['kʰa·pu] *n. fem.* : step, increment, stage, level  
**khashin-** [kʰa·'ʃin] *adj.* : productive, effective, beneficial

**khan<sup>1</sup>** [kʰan] *adpos.* : about, of, regarding  
**khan<sup>2-</sup>** [kʰan] *adj.* : resourceful, clever, ingenious  
**khani<sup>1</sup>** ['kʰa·ni] *adj. masc.* : (*see: khan<sup>2</sup>*)  
**khani<sup>2</sup>, ~nemi** ['kʰa·ni] *n. masc.* : father  
**khanu<sup>1</sup>, -ne** ['kʰa·nu] *n. fem.* : mother  
**khanu<sup>2</sup>** ['kʰa·nu] *adj. fem.* : (*see: khan<sup>2</sup>*)  
**khar** [kʰar] *interrog.* : when, what time  
**kharan-** [kʰa·'ran] *adj.* : frightening,

scary

- kharla, -ne** ['kʰar·la] *n. neut.* : 1. cliff, sheer drop, edge; 2. doubt, uncertainty
- kheletuma, -ne** [kʰɛ·lɛ·tu·ma] *n. neut.* : 1. medicine, elixir; 2. (*chem.*) solution, compound
- kheso, khes-** ['kʰɛ·so] *v.t.* : scratch, claw, rake
- khen-** [kʰɛn] *adj.* : purified, refined, miniscule, tiny
- khol** [kʰol] *adpos.* : over, above, on top
- khoshani, ~nemi** [kʰo·'ʃa·ni] *n. masc.* : 1. paradox, unexplained phenomenon; 2. apex, climax; 3. (*vulg.*) orgasm, [sexual] climax
- khonami, ~meni** [kʰo·'na·mi] *n. masc.*

: tree-dwelling animal which resembles a chipmunk with prehensile tail

- khora** [kʰo·ra] *num.* : seven
- khoro, khor-** ['kʰo·ro] *v.t.* : come, arrive
- khorti** ['kʰor·ti] *n. masc.* : courage, bravery, valor
- khulaki, ~keni** [kʰu·'la·ki] *n. masc.* : guardian, protector
- khunama** [kʰu·'na·ma] *n. neut.* : vision, sight
- khummaro, khummar-** [kʰu·'m:a·ro] *v.i.* : be enraged, violently angry
- khishi, ~sheni** ['kʰi·ʃi] *n. masc.* : voyage, trek (*naut.*)

## k

- kaura** ['kau·ra] *interrog. part.* :
- kashada, -ne** [ka·'ʃa·da] *n. neut.* : beat, rhythm, syllabl
- kashiden** [ka·ʃi·'dɛn] *v.t.* : 1. learn, adapt; 2. (*when in p. perf.*) understand, know s.t.
- kansapu, -ne** [kan·'sa·pu] *n. fem.* : tree
- kansaptha, -ne** [kan·'sap·tʰa] *n. neut.* : forest, woods
- keshin-** [kɛ·ʃin] *adj.* : shiny, glossy, polished
- kodasha, -ne** [ko·'da·ʃa] *n. neut.* : friend, ally, comrade, mate
- kolastha, -ne** [ko·'las·tʰa] *n. neut.* : (*generic*) moon
- kosha, -ne** ['ko·ʃa] *n. neut.* : self, identity
- konami, ~nemi** [ko·'na·mi] *n. masc.* : light, lantern, torch
- konkharo, konkhar-** [kon·'kʰa·ro] *v.t.* : 1. imagine, visualize s.t.; 2. *v.i.* : (*re-lig.*) to "see" one's path (*possibly as a result of drinking kibuta*)
- konpha, -ne** ['kon·pʰa] *n. neut.* : message, note, communication
- konpharo, konphar-** [kon·'pʰa·ro] *v.t.* : speak, talk

- komsatha, -ne** [kom·'sa·tʰa] *n. neut.* : religion, system of belief
- koresh-** [ko·'rɛʃ] *adj.* : bright, brilliant, shiny
- korena, -ne** [ko·'rɛ·na] *n. neut.* : herb
- kortha, -ne** ['kor·tʰa] *Prop. n.* : name of the new year celebration
- kori, ~reni** ['ko·'ri] *n. masc.* : work, labor, task, job
- kuli, ~leni** ['lu·li] *n. masc.* : claw, talon, thorn, spike
- kushana, -ne** [ku·'ʃa·na] *n. neut.* : 1. cloak, mantle, shawl; 2. (*informal*) a person from the clergy
- kus** [kus] *Prop. n.* : name of the gas giant Dhamashi orbits
- kumi, ~meni** ['ku·mi] *n. masc.* : pest, rodent, rat (*not much is known*)
- kisha, -ne** ['ki·ʃa] *n. neut.* : pattern, design, marking
- kindar-** [kin·'dar] *adj.* : shy, skittish, jumpy
- kibuta** [ki·bu·ta] *n. neut.* : intoxicating (*perhaps also/or psychadellie*) drink made from an unknown source (*perhaps part of a relig. ceremony*)

**lh**

**lhadan** [hla·'dan] *v.t.* : 1. experiment, put into use for the first time; 2. renew, recycle

**lhatsu** ['hla·tu] *n. fem.* : east (*assoc. with air*)

**lhan-** [hlan] *adj.* : red

**lhanu, -ne** ['hla·nu] *n. fem.* : 1. breath, gasp, inhalation; 2. (*informal*) whisper, faint sound

**lhadar** [hla·'dar] *interrog.* : how

**lhadini** [hla·'di·ni] *n. masc.* : 1. window, opening, viewport; 2. vantage, view, opinion

**lhakhuro, lhakhur-** [hla·'khu·ro] *v.t.* : visit s.o. or s.t. (*usu. for a spec. purpose*)

**lhashan-** [hla·'ʃan] *adj.* : soft (*to the touch*)

**lhasa** [hla·sa] *n. neut.* : egg, zygote, seed

**lhamekhi** [hla·'mɛ·kʰi] *n. masc.* : purgatory, limbo, the unknown

**lhammet(d)** [hla·m·ɛt] *v.t.* : love, cherish, adore

**lhaban** [hla·'ban] *v.i.* : 1. necessary, needed; 2. *aux. v.* : must

**lhabu, -ne** ['hla·bu] *n. fem.* : bridge, connection

**lhar** [hlar] *num.* : eight

**lhara** ['hla·ra] *n. neut.* : year

**lharadhi, -ne** [hla·'ra·dʰi] *n. neut.* : Water Year (*zodiac*)

**lharkhan** [hlar·'kʰan] *v.i.* : 1. focus, concentrate; 2. meditate, reflect

**lhartha, -ne** ['hlar·tʰa] *n. neut.* : 1. weapon, bow; 2. strain, pressure; 3. increase

**lharit(d)** ['hla·rit] *v.i.* : run, rush, hurry

**lhemar** [hlɛ·'mar] *adv.* : near, next [to], around, nearby, in proximity

**lhopharo, lhophar-** [hlo·'pʰa·ro] *v.t.* : weave, lace, intertwine

**lhuri, ~reni** ['hlo·ri] *n. masc.* : ridge (*of a mountain range*)

**lhishtu, -ne** [hliʃ·tu] *n. fem.* : 1. (*gram.*) feminine; 2. strength, stability, base, foundation

**lhinda, -ne** ['hlin·da] *n. neut.* : victory, success, reaching a milestone, progress

**lhinna, -ne** ['hli·'na] *n. neut.* : observation, sighting

**lhiret(d)** ['hli·rɛt] *v.t.* : heal, improve, mend

**l**

**ladh-** [ladʰ] *adj.* : yellow

**ladhan-** [la·'dʰan] *adj.* : orange

**ladan** [la·'dan] *v.t.* : 1. fill, load; 2. hold, occupy (*e.g. job or status*)

**lalh-** [lalʰ] *adj.* : small, miniscule, tiny, minute

**lalahdhi, -ne** [lal·'ha·dʰi] *n. neut.* : lake (*lit. small water*)

**lashtharo, lashthar-** [laʃ·tʰa·ro] *v.t.* : set ablaze, cause to burn

**lantha, -ne** ['lan·tʰa] *n. neut.* : stomach, belly, gut

**lanpha, -ne** ['lan·pʰa] *n. neut.* : tide

**lamona** [la·'mo·na] *Prop. n.* : smallest of the three continents

**larani, ~nemi** [la·'ra·ni] *n. masc.* : 1. (*bot.*) root; 2. base, foundation, foothold

**lahet(d)** ['la·hɛt] *v.t.* : bring, deliver, carry

**lek** [lɛk] *exclam.* : yes, affirmative response

**lenaro, lenar-** [lɛ·'na·ro] *v.t.* : 1. sharpen, whet, hone; 2. enhance, improve; 3. (*informal*) ready for battle

**leiri, ~reni** ['le·ri] *n. masc.* : flower of the male Neilanu tree

**lok-** [lokʰ] *adj.* : top, uppermost, main, specific

**lokharo, lokhar-** [lo·'kʰa·ro] *v.t.* : 1.

- throw, launch s.t.; 2. send a message with haste
- loshan** [lo·'ʃan] *v.i.* : 1. increase, rise; 2. succeed, thrive, triumph
- lohashti, ~teni** [lo·'haf·ti] *n. masc.* : armor, protection, defense
- luman** [lu·'man] *v.i.* : rest, relax
- lukharo, lukhar-** [lu·'kʰa·ro] *v.t.* : analyze, measure, calculate
- lutharo, luthar-** [lu·'tʰa·ro] *v.t.* : 1. meet, encounter; 2. confront, challenge
- luna, -ne** [lu·na] *n. neut.* : child, youth (*before adolescence*)
- likhero, likher-** [li·'kʰɛ·ro] *v.t.* : attempt, try, test (*e.g. a hypothesis*)
- lishan** [li·'ʃan] *v.t.* : 1. plant (*seedling, seeds*); 2. resurrect, bring back to life (*unknown to what extent this may mean*)
- lina, -ne** [li·na] *n. neut.* : moment, instant
- linashta** [li·'naf·ta] *n. neut.* : honesty
- lima, -ne** [li·ma] *n. neut.* : idea, thought
- limet(d)** [li·mɛt] *v.i.* : ponder, wonder, be curious
- liran** [li·'ran] *v.t.* : show, present

## th

- thadet(d)** [tʰa·dɛt] *v.i.* : dream (*during sleep*)
- thal<sup>1</sup>** [tʰal] *num.* : three
- thal<sup>2-</sup>** [tʰal] *adj.* : round, circular
- thala, -ne** [tʰa·la] *n. neut.* : building, structure, shelter
- thani, ~nemi** [tʰa·ni] *n. masc.* : 1. titan, giant; 2. *Prop. n.* : name of a beast known in folklore (*perhaps through fables or oral history*)
- thammalit(d)** [tʰa·m:a·lit] *v.i.* : be called, be named
- thasa, -ne** [tʰa·sa] *n. neut.* : body, shape, form, figure
- tharan-** [tʰa·ran] *adj.* : empty, vacant, lacking, absent
- tharek-** [tʰa·rɛk] *adj.* : 1. perfect, precise, exact 2. *interj.* : tharek! Perfect! Yes!
- tharo, thar-** [tʰa·ro] *v.t.* : eat, consume, ingest (*food*)
- tharero, tharter-** [tʰar·tɛ·ro] *v.i.* : communicate (*telepathy*)
- tharnit(d)** [tʰar·nit] *v.t.* : climb, ascend, clamber
- then** [tʰɛn] *adpos.* : with (*not INST*)
- thenkharo, thenkhar-** [tʰɛn·kʰa·ro] *v.i.* : pace, wander, walk
- thema, -ne** [tʰɛ·ma] *n. neut.* : story, account, tale
- thoskuru, -ne** [tʰos·ki·ru] *n. fem.* : dawn, morning twilight
- thoma, -ne** [tʰo·ma] *n. neut.* : life, existence
- thomit(d)** [tʰo·mit] *v.i.* : live, be alive
- thu, -ne** [tʰu] *n. fem.* : truth, honesty; fact
- thimaku** [tʰi·ma·ku] *n. fem.* : 1. seed, pit; 2. reproductive organs of flowering plants; 3. (*informal*) idea, thought
- thir-** [tʰir] *adj.* : straight, aligned, vertical, upright
- thiran** [tʰi·ran] *v.t.* : dig, investigate, search (for) s.t.

## t

- takhen** [ta·kʰɛn] *v.i.* : clever, witty; mischievous
- talhenu, -ne** [tal·hɛ·nu] *n. fem.* : castle, chateau, fortified building
- tashi, ~sheni** [ta·ʃi] *n. masc.* : prey, kill, meal
- tamakha** [ta·ma·kʰa] *n. neut.* : argument, altercation, disagreement, de-

bate

**tarofan** [ta·ro·'fan] *v.i.* : 1. toast, cheer; 2. *v.t.* : praise, laud s.o. or s.t.

**tarukha** [ta·'ru·k<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : 1. money, currency, cost; 2. booty, bounty, prize money

**tarkhusa, -ne** [tar·'k<sup>h</sup>u·sa] *n. neut.* : barrel, cask (*this barrel contained a specific liquid of importance, possibly kibuta*)

**tekh** [tɛk<sup>h</sup>] *num.* : eleven

**todha** ['to·d<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : day; **todha korashanau** : birthday (*lit. day of birth*)

**tokalhu** [to·'kal·hu] *n. fem.* : confidence, trust, drive, motivation

**tothamma** [to·'t<sup>h</sup>a·m:a] *n. neut.* : exhaustion (*from hard labor or mental stress*)

**toshani, ~nemi** [to·'ʃa·ni] *n. masc.* : six-legged animal that outsiders would describe as a dragon

**tushat(d)** [tu·'ʃat] *v.t.* : bury, inter

**tumet, tum-** ['tu·mɛt] *v.t.* : (*irr.*) be able

**tikhan** [ti·'k<sup>h</sup>an] *v.t.* : 1. hold, grasp; 2. maintain, keep

**tithoku, -ne** [ti·'t<sup>h</sup>o·ku] *n. fem.* : 1. inexperience, naivety, immmaturity; 2. (*informal, with indef. art.*) inexperienced person, "newbie"

**tili, ~leni** ['ti·li] *n. masc.* : plant that somewhat resembles a turnip; it grows in a bunch of three bulbs; it is a flowering plant that produces blooms which have a rotting flesh scent. This attracts flies (*ref. carrion flower*) for polination. The entire plant is inedible (*there is no data indicating whether it is toxic*), however the bulbs are boiled to make a broth—the main ingredient in *kibuta*

**tinalo, tinal-** [ti·'na·lo] *v.t.* : 1. capture, take prisoner; 2. seize, take control

**tirl-** [tirl] *adj.* : old, ancient (*used with animate objects*)

## ph

**pha** [p<sup>h</sup>a] *interj.* : a scoff, (*cf. as if, whatever, not likely*)

**phapa, -ne** ['p<sup>h</sup>a·pa] *n. neut.* : 1. robe; 2. (*informal*) member of the clergy or religious sect

**phalaro, phalar-** [p<sup>h</sup>a·'la·ro] *v.t.* : invoke, call upon

**phash-** [p<sup>h</sup>aʃ] *adj.* : many, more

**pheku, -ne** [p<sup>h</sup>ɛ·'ku] *n. fem.* : community, society

**phertan, pharl-** [p<sup>h</sup>ɛr·'t<sup>h</sup>an] *v.t.* : 1. (*irr.*) become, begin to be; 2. transform

**phoret(d)** ['p<sup>h</sup>o·rɛt] *v.t.* : await some-

thing with trepidation

**phulhakhit(d)** [p<sup>h</sup>ul·'ha·k<sup>h</sup>it] *v.t.* : wrap, encase, enclose (*spec. with leather or hide*)

**phorenno, phorenn-** [p<sup>h</sup>o·'rɛ·n:o] *v.i.* : turn, face (*direction*)

**phramit(d)** ['p<sup>h</sup>ra·mit] *v.t.* : 1. push [through], force; 2. progress, improve

**phro** [p<sup>h</sup>ro] *num.* : five

**phroban** [p<sup>h</sup>ro·'ban] *v.i.* : understand (*underlying emotion*)

**phikh-** [p<sup>h</sup>ik<sup>h</sup>] *adj.* : 1. rough, coarse, unrefined, raw; 2. (*rare*) prototypical

## p

**pakhir-** [pa·'k<sup>h</sup>ir] *adj.* : 1. unfinished, incomplete; (*informal*) unaccomplished, unsuccessful

**pakor-** [pa·'kor] *adj.* : crude, raw, unrefined, basic

**palhano, palhan-** [pal·'ha·no] *v.t.* : 1.



fix, repair; 2. help, assist  
**palet(d)** ['pa·lɛt] *v.i.* : be sick, ill, unwell  
**pastaku, -ne** [pas·'ta·ku] *n. fem.* : deduction, speculation, estimate  
**paro, par-** ['pa·ro] *v.t.* : like, enjoy s.t.  
**partalu, -ne** [par·'ta·lu] *n. fem.* : 1. the name of the planetary system; 2. system, hierarchy; 3. chain of events, cause and effect  
**pekhu, -ne** [pɛ·k<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : 1. heresy; 2. (*relig.*) heretic, dissenter

**pora, -ne** ['po·ra] *n. neut.* : hope, wish, desire  
**pilanu, -ne** [pi·'la·nu] *n. fem.* : flying animal resembling a woodpecker  
**pilasu, -ne** [pi·'la·su] *n. fem.* : swaddling cloth  
**pridan** [pri·'dan] *v.t.* : extract, remove, lure, draw [out]  
**prithi, ~theni** ['pri·t<sup>h</sup>i] *n. masc.* : (*generic*) edible fruit

## sh

**shauret(d)** ['ʃa·rɛt] *v.t.* : forbid, refuse to allow s.t.  
**shadar** [ʃa·'dar] *adv.* : before, ago, in the past  
**shadokhu, -ne** [ʃa·'do·k<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : speed, agility, quickness  
**shal<sup>1</sup>** [ʃal] *num.* : four  
**shal<sup>2-</sup>** [ʃal] *adj.* : healthy, fit, hardy, strong  
**shalankhu, -ne** [ʃa·'lan·k<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : health, prosperity  
**shalarit(d)** [ʃa·'la·rit] *v.i.* : greet, welcome  
**shan** [ʃan] *adpos.* : under, below, underneath  
**shana, -ne** ['ʃa·na] *n. neut.* : scent, odor, smell  
**shanaro, shanar-** [ʃa·'na·ro] *v.t.* : smell  
**shanthalit, shanthalida** [ʃan·t<sup>h</sup>a·lit] *v.i.* : lightning  
**shanthalitu, -ne** [ʃan·t<sup>h</sup>a·li·tu] *n. fem.* : lightning  
**shanthi, ~theni** ['ʃan·t<sup>h</sup>i] *n. masc.* : period, era, time, age  
**shanpa, -ne** ['ʃan·pa] *n. neut.* : hut, shack (*usu. temporary*)  
**shanni, ~nnemi** ['ʃa·ni] *n. masc.* : road, way, path  
**shamat(d)** ['ʃa·mat] *v.i.* : 1. rain, pour, shower; 2. (*informal*) pee, piss, urinate  
**shamalho, shamalh-** [ʃa·'mal·ho] *v.t.* : open, unlock

**shamet(d)** ['ʃa·mɛt] *v.t.* : 1. ask, inquire; 2. *v.i.* : inquisitive, curious  
**shamma** ['ʃa·m:a] *interj.* : seriously (*usu. a surprised response to a questionable statement*)  
**shaharo, shahar-** [ʃa·'ha·ro] *v.i.* : content, satisfied  
**shailan** [ʃai·'lan] *v.i.* : sit  
**shekhedu, -ne** [ʃɛ·k<sup>h</sup>ɛ·du] *n. fem.* : musical instrument  
**sheshanu, -ne** [ʃɛ·'ʃa·nu] *n. fem.* : ferocious or aggressive animal  
**sholan** [ʃo·'lan] *v.t.* : hang s.t., suspend  
**shothuphi, ~pheni** [ʃo·t<sup>h</sup>u·p<sup>h</sup>i] *n. masc.* : monster, beast  
**shontha, -ne** ['ʃon·t<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : plan, scheme, idea, intention  
**shontharo, shonthar-** [ʃon·t<sup>h</sup>a·ro] *v.t.* : plan, contrive, conceive  
**shomalet(d)** [ʃo·'ma·lɛt] *v.t.* : validate, check, verify  
**shoruna, -ne** [ʃo·'ru·na] *n. neut.* : 1. hymn; 2. (*relig.*) ode to Lor  
**shulen** [ʃu·'lɛn] *v.t.* : stitch, sew, repair (*fabric*)  
**shunet(d)** ['ʃu·nɛt] *v.i.* : swim, float  
**shubar** [ʃu·'bar] *adv.* : tirelessly, endlessly (*e.g. in a loop*)  
**shura, -ne** [ʃu·ra] *n. neut.* : word, phrase  
**shidan** [ʃi·'dan] *v.i.* : hurry, make haste; 2. (*informal*) be sloppy, clumsy, uncoordinated

**shidaro, shidar-** [ʃi·'da·ro] *v.t.* : teach, mentor, guide  
**shika, -ne** [ʃi·'ka] *n. neut.* : smirk, conceited smile  
**shilalh-** [ʃi·'lalh] *adj.* : 1. rare, unique; 2. infrequent, seldom  
**shipraku, -ne** [ʃi·'pra·ku] *n. fem.* : a Portuguese Man-o-War-like marine invertebrate  
**shin-** [ʃin] *adj.* : good, nice, pleasant  
**shina, -ne** [ʃi·'na] *n. neut.* : 1. bone, skeleton; 2. frame, structure  
**shinal-** [ʃi·'nal] *adj.* : happy, joyful, merry  
**shinalhoro, shinalhar-** [ʃi·nal·'ha·ro] *v.i.* : laugh, giggle

**shinar** [ʃi·'nar] *adv.* : well, competently, ably, efficiently  
**shinu, -ne** [ʃi·'nu] *n. fem.* : hole, opening  
**shimula, -ne** [ʃi·'mu·la] *n. neut.* : music, song  
**shir** [ʃir] *adv.* : almost, nearly  
**shirannu, -ne** [ʃi·'ra·nu] *n. fem.* : melody, song, tune  
**shiret(d)** [ʃi·'rɛt] *v.t.* : suggest, offer, hint, nudge  
**shiribu, -ne** [ʃi·'ri·bu] *n. fem.* : thread, string, fiber; 2. (*informal*) a point at which two different things are very similar (*cf. a thin line*)

## S

**saurammu, -ne** [sau·'ra·m:u] *n. fem.* : animal, beast  
**sakharo, sakhar-** [sa·'kʰa·ro] *v.t.* : gift, donate  
**salerit(d)** [sa·'lɛ·rit] *v.t.* : wed, marry  
**sali, ~leni** [sa·'li] *n. masc.* : lip, edge, border, rim  
**sath-** [satʰ] *adj.* : indecipherable, illegible, vague, ambiguous  
**sathero, sather-** [sa·'tʰɛ·ro] *v.i.* : (*travel*) return, come back  
**sat(d)** [sat] *v.i.* : go, move forward, walk, travel  
**sana, -ne** [sa·'na] *n. neut.* : (*relig.*) sacred text, the Sana  
**sanaro, sanar-** [sa·'na·ro] *v.i.* : 1. erupt, explode; 2. (*informal*) snap, lose control, become enraged  
**samalho, samalh-** [sa·'mal·ho] *v.t.* : tie, knot, tighten, seal (*e.g. a container*)  
**sah-** [sah] *adj.* : free, unbound  
**sahar** [sa·'har] *adv.* : freely, without restriction, uninhibited  
**sairan, sier-** [sar·'ran, si·'ɛr] *v.t.* : 1. rationalize, argue; 2. reconfigure, redesign  
**seki, ~keni** [sɛ·'ki] *n. masc.* : sausage-like food

**semakha, -ne** [sɛ·'ma·kʰa] *n. neut.* : color, pigment, hue  
**seman** [sɛ·'man] *v.t.* : say, tell, utter  
**semina, -ne** [sɛ·'mi·na] *n. neut.* : 1. fog, mist; 2. uncertainty, unpredictability  
**sokhani, ~nemi** [so·'kʰa·ni] *n. masc.* : milestone, major achievement after prolonged, intense effort  
**sokhuri, ~reni** [so·'kʰu·ri] *n. masc.* : idol, deity of another religion  
**solhabu, -ne** [sol·'ha·bu] *n. fem.* : moss, fussy growth on rotting plant life  
**sothu, -ne** [so·'tʰu] *n. fem.* : lie, fib, untruth  
**sonara** [so·'na·ra] *n. neut.* : feeling of anxiety, discomfort, or uneasiness  
**sonaro, sonar-** [so·'na·ro] *v.i.* : awake, wake up  
**soman** [so·'man] *v.i.* : travel, move, shift  
**somina, -ne** [so·'mi·na] *n. neut.* : 1. siren (*cf. succubus*); 2. beauty which cannot be seen, felt only through emotion  
**safari, ~reni** [so·'fa·ri] *n. masc.* : 1. pole, rod, cane; 2. (*vulg.*) penis, dick

**sukaro, sukar-** [su·'ka·ro] *v.t.* : attack quickly, strike (*e.g. like a snake*)  
**suma, -ne** [su·ma] *n. neut.* : wing (*of*

*a flying animal*)

## n

**nadina** [na·'di·na] *n. neut.* : 1. power of the universe, The Force; 2. (*relig.*) collective conscience

**nakh-** [nak<sup>h</sup>] *adj.* : brown

**nakha, -ne** [na·k<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : cart, barrow

**natharo, nathar-** [na·t<sup>h</sup>a·ro] *v.t.* : quell, pacify, quiet, calm

**natalo, natal-** [na·t<sup>h</sup>a·lo] *v.t.* : 1. paint, draw, illustrate; 2. example, for instance

**natalu, -ne** [na·t<sup>h</sup>a·lu] *n. fem.* : painting, drawing

**nankh-** [nank<sup>h</sup>] *adj.* : 1. lucky, fortunate; 2. (*informal*) impressive, attractive

**namet(d)** [na·mɛt] *v.i.* : opine, express an opinion

**naharo, nahar-** [na·ha·ro] *v.i.* : stare, look confused or perplexed

**nedha** [nɛ·d<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : patience, calmness, tranquility

**nedan** [nɛ·dan] *v.i.* : hide, camouflage

**nephan** [nɛ·p<sup>h</sup>an] *v.i.* : be finished, complete, whole

**nesha** [nɛ·ʃa] *n. neut.* : West (*assoc. with water*)

**neilanu, -ne** [nei·la·nu] *n. fem.* : coniferous tree similar to a fir tree, its needles are over a foot long and heavy, giving an appearance of an evergreen

willow tree

**neilu, -ne** [nei·lu] *n. fem.* : fruit of the Neilanu tree

**noima** [noi·ma] *n. neut.* : wood

**nolhekhi, ~kheni** [nol·hɛ·k<sup>h</sup>i] *n. masc.* : subject, topic

**noba, -ne** [no·ba] *n. neut.* : reason, cause

**norashti, ~teni** [no·raʃ·ti] *n. masc.* : (*relig.*) official seal

**nukhimo, nukhim-** [nu·k<sup>h</sup>i·mo] *v.t.* : dismantle, take apart, disassemble

**nuphi, ~pheni** [nu·p<sup>h</sup>i] *n. masc.* : 1. fox-like insectivorous animal; 2. (*vulg.*) idiot, dumbass

**numal-** [nu·mal] *adj.* : intense, extreme, extraordinary

**numalet(d)** [nu·ma·lɛt] *v.t.* : 1. ignore, disregard; 2. distract, divert attention

**nuran-** [nu·ran] *adj.* : wet, moist, humid, damp

**nidhak** [ni·d<sup>h</sup>ak] *exclam.* : no, negative response

**nideb** [ni·dɛb] *num.* : ten

**nikhan** [ni·k<sup>h</sup>an] *v.i.* : settle, become calm or motionless

**niporo, nipor-** [ni·po·ro] *v.i.* : 1. cognizant, aware; 2. know, understand (*through institutional knowledge*)

**nirathi, ~theni** [ni·ra·t<sup>h</sup>i] *n. masc.* : reincarnation (*usu. of an ancestor*)

## nn

**nnau** [n:au] *n. neut.* : (*relig.*) the sound or vibration of the universe; a syllable

pronounced during meditation or religious ceremonies

## m

- ma** [ma] *dem. pn.* : that
- mauran** [mau·'ran] *v.i.* : stand, remain still
- mahit(d)** ['ma·d<sup>h</sup>it] *v.t.* : give, put, offer; **madhit khoru** *comp. n.* : listen, pay attention
- makhashi, ~sheni** [ma·'k<sup>h</sup>a·ʃi] *n. masc.* : snake, serpent (*little is known about this animal*)
- makhit(d)** ['ma·k<sup>h</sup>it] *v.i.* : 1. [go to] sleep; 2. end, die
- math<sup>1</sup>** [mat<sup>h</sup>] *num.* : six
- math<sup>2</sup>-** [mat<sup>h</sup>] *adj.* : tasty, flavorful
- mathama, -ne** [ma·'t<sup>h</sup>a·ma] *n. neut.* : taste, flavor, preference
- mathu<sup>1</sup>, -ne** ['ma·t<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : 1. (*anat.*) tongue; 2. (*informal*) language, tongue, speech
- mathu<sup>2</sup>** ['ma·t<sup>h</sup>u] *adj. fem.* : (*see: math<sup>2</sup>*)
- malhan-** [mal·'han] *adj.* : warm (*tactile*)
- malhar** [mal·'har] *interrog.* : why, for which reason
- malhiro, malhir-** [mal·'hi·ro] *v.i.* : walk, go, travel
- malar** [ma·'lar] *adv.* : very, much
- maledhi, -ne** [ma·'lɛ·d<sup>h</sup>i] *n. neut.* : riverbank, shoreline, waterline
- mali, ~leni** ['ma·li] *n. masc.* : side, edge, part
- mash-** [maʃ] *adj.* : hard, solid
- mashadhi, -ne** [ma·'ʃa·d<sup>h</sup>i] *n. neut.* : ice (*lit. hard water*)
- mashalho, mashalh-** [ma·'ʃal·ho] *v.i.* : be cold, chilly
- mashonu** [ma·'ʃo·nu] *Prop. n.* : largest of the three continents
- maskhu, -ne** ['mas·k<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : illness, sickness, disease
- mashtha, -ne** ['maʃ·t<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : planet, world
- manthalu, -ne** [man·t<sup>h</sup>a·lu] *n. fem.* : tunnel, shaft, burrow
- manna** ['ma·n<sup>h</sup>a] *adpos.* : for, to
- mannaphu, -ne** [ma·n<sup>h</sup>a·p<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : language, speech
- mamekhu, -ne** [ma·mɛ·k<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : flying animal (*not much is known*)
- marakh-** [ma·'rak<sup>h</sup>] *adj.* : loud, noisy
- maro, mar-** ['ma·ro] *v.t.* : receive, accept
- maru, -ne** ['ma·ru] *n. fem.* : sister
- martalo, martal-** [mar·ta·lo] *v.i.* : 1. be surprized; 2. *v.t.* : surprize s.o.
- mekharo, mekhar-** [mɛ·k<sup>h</sup>a·ro] *v.i.* : be difficult, hard, arduous
- met(d)** [mɛt] *v.t.* : join, connect, attach
- men-** [mɛn] *adj.* : bad, evil, ominous
- menan** [mɛ·'nan] *v.i.* : understand, be aware (*see: niporo*)
- menish-** [me·'niʃ] *adj.* : sad, melancholy, disappointing
- menir** [mɛ·'nir] *adv.* : badly, severely, harshly
- mo** [mo] *dem. pn.* : this
- mokhalo, mokhal-** [mo·k<sup>h</sup>a·lo] *v.t.* : taste, perceive
- molh-** [molh] *adj.* : large, huge, colossal, giant; **molhi khani** *n. masc.* : grandfather
- molhadi, -ne** [mol·'ha·d<sup>h</sup>i] *n. neut.* : ocean (*lit. huge water*)
- molhan** [mol·'han] *v.t.* : pull, drag
- molhabi, ~beni** [mol·'ha·bi] *n. masc.* : sanctuary, safehouse, place of refuge or safety
- moshtharu, -ne** [moʃ·t<sup>h</sup>a·ru] *n. fem.* : 1. star, sun; 2. *Prop. n.* : (*relig.*) name of an enlightened person, one who is fully connected with nature
- mon-** [mon] *adj.* : other, different
- mondan, mundan-** [mon·'dan] *v.t.* : (*irr.*) tend, care for
- mondana, -ne** [mon·'da·na] *n. neut.* : nurse, caregiver
- morashi, ~sheni** [mo·'ra·ʃi] *n. masc.* : stag, male (*it is not apparent which animal this refers to*)
- mordan** [mor·'dan] *v.i.* : 1. decay, rot, putrefy; 2. disappear, dwindle to nothing, cease to be
- morthan** [mor·t<sup>h</sup>an] *v.t.* : make, do (*oft. used in comp. verbs*)
- moilaro, moilar-** [moi·'la·ro] *v.i.* : sing, chant, warble (*e.g. a bird*)
- moira, -ne** ['moi·ra] *n. neut.* : character, aspect, feature
- mulan-** [mu·'lan] *adj.* : dark, dim, grim

**mulu, ~leni** ['mu·li] *n. masc.* : essential items needed for travel  
**munar** [mu·'nar] *adv.* : soon, in the near future  
**munsaro, munsar-** [mun·'sa·ro] *v.t.* : direct, manage, supervise, coordinate  
**mikha, -ne** ['mi·k<sup>h</sup>a] *n. neut.* : cub, newborn animal  
**midashet(d)** [mi·'da·ʃɛt] *v.t.* : predict, forecast, foretell  
**midan, mir-** [mi·'dan] *v.t.* : (*irr.*) use, work, implement  
**milha, -ne** ['mil·ha] *n. neut.* : sculpture, carving, artpiece  
**milu, -ne** ['mi·lu] *n. fem.* : 1. step,

stride, pace; 2. phase, level, stage  
**mishi, ~sheni** ['mi·ʃi] *n. masc.* : (*anat.*) mandible, jawbone, chin  
**mina, -ne** ['mi·na] *n. neut.* : spirit, soul  
**minela, -ne** [mi·'nɛ·la] *n. neut.* : 1. swelling, bump, protrusion; 2. (*informal*) ego, conceit  
**mino, min-** ['mi·no] *v.t.* : drink, imbibe  
**minu, -ne** ['mi·nu] *n. fem.* : hair, follicle, fur  
**mihot(d)** ['mi·hot] *v.i.* : heavy, dark, deep (*e.g. in meaning*)  
**mirandero, mirander-** [mi·ran·'dɛ·ro] *v.i.* : multitask, be resourceful

## mm

**mmedhu, -ne** ['m:ɛ·d<sup>h</sup>u] *n. fem.* : fruit

(*from unknown plant*)

## h

**haularo, haular-** [hau·'la·ro] *v.t.* : 1. deceive, trick; 2. be cunning, witty  
**haurumu, -ne** [hau·'ru·mu] *n. fem.* : meal of fish in red sauce  
**hadh-** [had<sup>h</sup>] *adj.* : wet, damp, soaked  
**haladhar** [ha·la·'d<sup>h</sup>ar] *adv.* : 1. how many, how much; 2. frequently  
**hash-** [haʃ] *adj.* : weak, feeble  
**hasharo, hashar-** [ha·'ʃa·ro] *v.t.* : hear, listen, hark  
**hashet(d)** ['ha·ʃɛt] *v.t.* : exhaust, deplete  
**han** [han] *num.* : twelve  
**hanar** [ha·'nar] *adv.* : also, in addition  
**hanodho, hanodh-** [ha·'no·d<sup>h</sup>o] *v.t.* : obey, follow  
**hamashu, -ne** [ha·'ma·ʃu] *n. fem.* : 1. ghost, apparition, spirit (*paranormal*); 2. *Prop. n.* : name of a demon (*cf. djinn*)  
**hamet(d)** ['ha·mɛt] *v.i.* : think, ponder  
**hamen-** [ha·'mɛn] *adj.* : each, every  
**hampharo, hamphar-** [ham·'p<sup>h</sup>a·ro] *v.t.* : thank s.o.

**hamm-** [ham:] *adj.* : smart, intelligent  
**hammu<sup>1</sup>, -ne** ['ha·m:u] *n. fem.* : sky, heavens  
**hammu<sup>2</sup>** ['ha·m:u] *adj. fem.* : (*see: hamm-*)  
**habu, -ne** ['ha·bu] *n. fem.* : circle, disk  
**hafiro, hafir-** [ha·'fi·ro] *v.i.* : clench, tighten up, contract  
**haru, -ne** ['ha·ru] *n. fem.* : girl, young female (*pre-adolescent*)  
**harlan, harl-** [har·'lan] *v.i.* : (*irr.*) exist, have, be  
**harlen, har-** ['ha·'rɛn] *v.t.* : (*irr.*) do, make (*oft. used in compound verbs*)  
**harlet(d)** ['har·lɛt] *v.i.* : exist, have  
**haiku, -ne** ['ha·ku] *n. fem.* : meteor, shooting star  
**hepet(d)** ['hɛ·pɛt] *v.t.* : shorten, reduce, trim  
**heinaro, heinar-** [hei·'na·ro] *v.t.* : kill, murder  
**hokhan<sup>1</sup>** [ho·'k<sup>h</sup>an] *v.t.* : 1. suffer, endure; 2. *v.i.* : suffer, be in pain  
**hokhan<sup>2</sup>-** [ho·'k<sup>h</sup>an] *adj.* : dreadful,

fearful, disturbing

**honnaro, honnar-** [ho·'n:a·ro] *v.t.* : melt, liquify

**hul-** [hul] *adj.* : equal, equivalent, the same

**huphari, ~reni** [hu·'p<sup>h</sup>a·ri] *n. masc.* : 1. scythe; 2. cutthroat, cheat, backstabber

**husan** [hu·'san] *v.t.* : glimpse, perceive, peek

**hustaran** [hus·ta·'ran] *v.i.* : 1. survive, live (*e.g. off the land*); 2. survive,

avoid death (*from an incident*)

**hunu, -ne** [hu·nu] *n. fem.* : bed, resting place

**hunkhan** [hun·k<sup>h</sup>an] *v.t.* : pour (*liquid*)

**hubi, ~beni** [n. masc.] 1. (*anat.*) *pupil*; 2. *center, focus* :

**hithoshu, -ne** [hi·t<sup>h</sup>o·fu] *n. fem.* : gust, squall, gale

**hilo, hil-** [hi·lo] *v.i.* : whistle

**hinkharo, hinkhar-** [hin·k<sup>h</sup>a·ro] *v.i.* : blow, gust, bellow

## b

**badhaho, badhah-** [ba·d<sup>h</sup>a·ho] *v.i.* : 1. (*of water*) ripple, be disturbed; 2. *v.t.* : (*of time*) change s.t. in the present—the results of which are seen or felt immediately

**badu, -ne** [ba·du] *n. fem.* : an animal akin to a hooved wolf as tall as a horse; this animal has been domesticated by the Lorthoans and has a double purpose: a means of transportation and protection

**baduno, badun-** [ba·du·no] *v.i.* : ride [a horse]

**balhano, balhan-** [bal·ha·no] *v.i.* : breathe, inhale

**balumu, -ne** [ba·lu·mu] *n. fem.* : 1. kingdom, realm; 2. (*informal*) one's home

**bahoshu, -ne** [ba·ho·fu] *n. fem.* : womb

**banar** [ba·nar] *adv.* : perhaps, possibly, maybe

**baranu, -ne** [ba·ra·nu] *n. fem.* : death, cease to be, loss of life

**barli, ~leni** [bar·li] *n. masc.* : the stand for a cauldron (*spec. metallurgy*)

**bokhashti, ~teni** [bo·k<sup>h</sup>af·ti] *n. masc.* : 1. disaster, catastrophe; 2. (*informal*) culmination of small issues or problems creating a bigger problem, an event or situation not working out as planned

**bokhan** [bo·k<sup>h</sup>an] *v.t.* : 1. feed, give food; 2. (*informal*) pay

**bet(d)** [bet] *v.t.* : trade, buy and sell, exchange

**behashi, ~sheni** [bɛ·ha·ʃi] *n. masc.* : (*cult.*) a drink consumed to pass from adolescence into adulthood, a rite of passage (*not related to kibuta*)

**ben-** [bɛn] *adj.* : flat, even, smooth

**beru, -ne** [bɛ·ru] *n. fem.* : deciduous tree once its leaves fall off, all the branches retract down and into the trunk looking like a vertical pike

**bolan** [bo·lan] *v.t.* : 1. plow, till; 2. (*informal*) procrastinate, delay, hesitate

**bon** [bon] *num.* : two

**bonar** [bo·nar] *adv.* : both, together

**bonhan** [bon·han] *num.* : twenty-four

**bori, ~reni** [bo·ri] *n. masc.* : brother

**borin-** [bo·rin] *adj.* : 1. hot (*flavor*), spicy; 2. (*informal*) witty, clever

**busan** [bu·san] *v.t.* : sign, seal, engrave, identify

**busaro, busar-** [bu·sa·ro] *v.t.* : write, record, scribe

**bunaro, bunar-** [bu·na·ro] *v.i.* : play (*e.g. like children*)

**bundar** [bun·dar] *adv.* : during, simultaneously, at once

**bilang** [bi·lar] *adv.* : thus, so, therefore

**bilaro, bilar-** [bi·la·ro] *v.t.* : build, erect, construct, make, assemble

**binu, -ne** [bi·nu] *n. fem.* : nose

## f

**falharu, -ne** [fal·'ha·ru] *n. fem.* : tent, canopy

**faphona, -ne** [fa·'pʰo·na] *n. neut.* : experience, adventure

**fannaro, fannar-** [fa·'n:a·ro] *v.t.* : 1. impress, surprise s.o. with skill or talent; 2. *v.i.* : (*informal*) gloat, show

off, brag

**foran-** [fo·'ran] *adj.* : green

**fun-** [fun] *adj.* : fast, swift, quick

**finalo, final-** [fi·'na·lo] *v.t.* : cause, make s.t. happen, introduce

**firlan** [fir·'lan] *v.t.* : feel, sense, intuit

## i

**ikhar** [i·'kʰar] *adv.* : occasionally, every once in a while, seldom

**ikhi** [i·'kʰi] *num.* : one

## r

**raden** [ra·'dɛn] *v.t.* : 1. clean, make anew; 2. clarify, disambiguate

**rakharu, -ne** [ra·'kʰa·ru] *n. fem.* : 1. graveyard, boneyard (*natural*); 2. (*informal*) s.t. devoid of substance, skeleton, emptiness

**rakola, -ne** [ra·'ko·la] *n. neut.* : (*generic*) weapon

**rani, ~nemi** [ra·'ni] *n. masc.* : flying animal similar to a bird; so named due to its call

**rahamet(d)** [ra·'ha·mɛt] *v.t.* : 1. mourn, regret; 2. (*informal*) whine, complain (*about s.t. trivial*)

**rahisha, -ne** [ra·'hi·ʃa] *n. neut.* : leader, head [of], elder

**reshu, -ne** [rɛ·ʃu] *n. fem.* : 1. potable stream of water; 2. viable string of thought, theory, idea, postulation

**remi, ~meni** [rɛ·mi] *n. masc.* : plateau, mesa, butte

**remmedho, remmedh-** [rɛ·m:ɛ·dʰo] *v.i.* : reply, answer

**reiba, -ne** [rɛi·ba] *n. neut.* : storm, tempest, squall, intense weather

**rokhar** [ro·'kʰar] *adv.* : ever, at any time

**roman** [ro·'man] *v.t.* : modify, change, alter

**rohet(d)** [ro·hɛt] *v.t.* : hungry, desire, want

**rushen** [ru·ʃɛn] *v.t.* : embarrass, shame, humiliate

**runaro, runar-** [ru·'na·ro] *v.i.* : 1. expect, anticipate; 2. *v.i.* : stay, remain, linger, wait

**rikha, -ne** [ri·'kʰa] *n. neut.* : rikha bird (*not much is known about this animal*)

---

## Abbreviations

<i>adj.</i>	adjective	<i>lit.</i>	literally
<i>adpos.</i>	adposition	<i>masc.</i>	masculine
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	<i>n.</i>	noun
<i>anat.</i>	anatomy	<i>naut.</i>	nautical
<i>art.</i>	article	<i>neg.</i>	negative
<i>assoc.</i>	associated	<i>neut.</i>	neuter
<i>aux.</i>	auxiliary	<i>num.</i>	number
<i>bot.</i>	botany	<i>oft.</i>	often
<i>cf.</i>	confer; compare with	<i>p.</i>	past
<i>chem.</i>	chemistry	<i>part.</i>	particle
<i>condit.</i>	conditional	<i>perf.</i>	perfect
<i>cult.</i>	culture, cultural	<i>pn.</i>	pronoun
<i>dem.</i>	demonstrative	<i>poss.</i>	possessive
<i>e.g.</i>	exempli gratia; for example	<i>pref.</i>	prefix
<i>esp.</i>	especially	<i>Prop. n.</i>	proper noun
<i>exlam.</i>	exclamation	<i>ref.</i>	reference
<i>fem.</i>	feminine	<i>relig.</i>	religion
<i>gram.</i>	grammar	<i>s.o.</i>	someone
<i>i.e.</i>	id est; in other words	<i>s.t.</i>	something
<i>indef.</i>	indefinite	<i>spec.</i>	specifically
<i>INST</i>	instructive case	<i>usu.</i>	usually
<i>interj.</i>	interjection	<i>v.t.</i>	transitive verb
<i>interrog.</i>	interrogative	<i>v.i.</i>	intransitive verb
<i>irr.</i>	irregular	<i>vulg.</i>	vulgar, vulgarity