

၆

၆ [dʰau] *n. fem* • dirt, loam, soil  
 ၆ [dʰau.'mar] *adv.* • behind, at or to the farside or the back of s.t.  
 ၆ [dʰau.'lan] *v.t.* ၆ [dʰau.'lan] • break (s.t.)  
 ၆ [dʰab] *adj.* • (to the) left  
 ၆ [dʰa.'la.n:u] *n. fem* ၆ [dʰa.'la.n:u] • leg, stand, pedestal, support, base  
 ၆ [dʰa.'ma.ʃi] *n.masc* • Dhamashi, the Lorthoan name for the world

၆ [dʰa.mi.'dɛn] *v.t.* ၆ [dʰa.mi.'dɛn] • change, modify (s.t.)  
 ၆ [dʰar] *interog.* • who  
 ၆ [dʰa.'ra.kʰi] *n. masc* ၆ [dʰa.'ra.kʰi] • mountain  
 ၆ [dʰo.'ra.ni] *n. masc* ၆ [dʰo.'ra.ni] • fable, story, proverb  
 ၆ [dʰu.'ma.ro] *v.* ၆ [dʰu.'ma.ro] • pack, store; (informal) travel  
 ၆ [dʰi] *n. neut* • water  
 ၆ [dʰi.'ja.ni] *n. masc* ၆ [dʰi.'ja.ni] • river, stream, waterway

၆

၆ [da.kʰa.ro] *v.* ၆ [da.kʰa.ro] • exhumé, dig up; (informal) dust off, prepare something for use, esp. after prolonged non-use  
 ၆ ['da.nu] *n. fem* ၆ ['da.nu] • fever, flu, sickness  
 ၆ ['dɛ.ʃu] *n. fem* ၆ ['dɛ.ʃu] • symbol, representation, ideogram  
 ၆ [dɛ.'nan] *v.t.* ၆ [dɛ.'nan] • know s.o.  
 ၆ [dɛr.'lan] *v.* ၆ [dɛr.'lan] • forbid, restrict; withhold  
 ၆ [do.'ma.ni] *n. masc* ၆ [do.'ma.ni] • task, project  
 ၆ [do.'ma.rɛt] *v.* ၆ [do.'ma.rɛt] • be inspired; look up to s.o.

၆ [dun] *adj.* ၆ [dun] • new, never before in existence  
 ၆ ['dur.kʰa] *n. neut* ၆ ['dur.kʰa] • yoke, harness, collar  
 ၆ [di.'kʰa.mi] *n. masc* ၆ [di.'kʰa.mi] • fossil, relic; cadaver, corpse  
 ၆ [di.li] *n. masc* ၆ [di.li] • wound, injury  
 ၆ [di.mu] *n. fem* ၆ [di.mu] • unconditional love, the unbreakable bond between people in a family or union  
 ၆ [dib.'ra.ni] *n. masc* ၆ [dib.'ra.ni] • master, expert

၆

၆ [kʰal] *adj.* ၆ [kʰal] • angry, upset, turbulent, tempestuous  
 ၆ ['kʰa.li] *n. masc* ၆ ['kʰa.li] • fire;

intense desire, fervor  
 ၆ [kʰa.ni] *n. masc* ၆ [kʰa.ni] • father, elder, head of the family

ᑭᑦ [ˈkʰa.n:u] *n. fem* ᑭᑦᑭᑦ • mother  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kʰar] *interog.* • when  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kʰa.ra.'nar] *adv.* • hap-  
 hazardly, aimlessly  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈkʰar.la] *n. neut* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • cliff,  
 drop; undertainty, doubt  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈkʰeɪ.na] *n. neut* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • vil-  
 lage, town; community  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kʰeɪ.'man] *v.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • isolate,  
 single out, point out, clarify,

highlight  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kʰe.'n:a.ro] *v.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • de-  
 fer, excuse, recuse, postpone,  
 pause  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kʰo.'li.ro] *v.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • read  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈkʰo.thu] *n. fem* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • wall,  
 barrier; obstacle  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kʰu] *n. fem* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • eye  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kʰi.'lo.dʰi] *n. masc* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ  
 • shovel, tool used for digging

ᑭ

ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈkau.ra] *particle* • ques-  
 tion particle  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈka.di] *n. masc* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • mast,  
 turnpike, pylon  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ka.ʃi.'dɛn] *v.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ •  
 learn, acquire  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈkaʃ.ti] *n. masc* • name of  
 one of the three continents of  
**Dhamashi**  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ka.'no.thi] *n. masc* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ •  
 pole, axis  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kan.'sa.pu] *n. fem* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ  
 • tree  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ka.'bi.ru] *n. fem* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ •  
 idol, role model, icon  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ka.'ra.kʰi] *n. masc* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ •

the call of the **toshani**  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kɛ.'ʃin] *adj.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • shiny,  
 glossy, polished  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kon.'pʰa.ro] *v.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ •  
 speak, talk  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [kom.'sa.tʰa] *n. neut* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ  
 • religion, system of belief  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈkor.pʰu] *n. fem* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • pen,  
 quill, writing instrument  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ku.'n:ar] *adv.* • finally, at  
 last, ultimately  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈku.mi] *n. masc* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • a type  
 of rodent (*insufficient data*)  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈki.lo] *v.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • see, ob-  
 serve, understand

ᑭ

ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈhla.dar] *interog.* • how  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [hla.'di.ni] *n. masc* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ •  
 window, opening, viewport  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [hla.ʃar] *adv.* • softly, care-  
 fully, quietly  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈhla.bu] *n. fem* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • bridge,

isthmus, passage; (*religion*)  
 the link between the physical  
 world and the spirit world  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [ˈhla.ra] *n. neut* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • year  
 ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ [hlar.'kʰan] *v.* ᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ • focus,  
 concentrate; meditate

င

ငၢၤ [la.'ra.ni] *n. masc* ငၢၤ  
 • (botany) root; base, foundation, bottom  
 ငၢၤ [lei.ri] *n. masc* ငၢၤ • flower of the male **neilanu** tree  
 ငၢၤ [lo.'kha.ro] *v.i.* ငၢၤ • throw s.t., launch; send (a message)

with haste  
 ငၢၤ [lon.'phɛ.ru] *n. fem* ငၢၤ • papyrus; the plant from which papyrus is made  
 ငၢၤ [lu.'tha.ro] *v.* ငၢၤ • meet, encounter; confront, challenge

ၤ

ၤ [thaɪ.ru] *n. fem* • air, atmosphere  
 ၤ [tha.'fir] *adv.* • now, at this moment, currently  
 ၤ [tha.'m:a.lit] *v.* ၤ • to be called, named  
 ၤ [thar.'tɛ.ro] *v.* ၤ • com-

municate telepathically  
 ၤ [thɛ.su] *n. fem* ၤ • subject (grammar)  
 ၤ [thɔf.'ki.ru] *n. fem* ၤ • dawn, earliest stage of twilight

ၥ

ၥ [tal.'hɛ.nu] *n. fem* ၥ  
 • castle, fortified building  
 ၥ [ta.fɪ] *n. masc* ၥ • prey, kill

ၥ [to.'fa.ni] *n. masc* ၥ • six-legged reptilian  
 ၥ [tu.mɛt] *v.* ၥ • able, can

ဇ

ဇ [pha] *interj.* • as if, whatever, not likely; a negative response to a statement  
 ဇ [pha.'la.ro] *v.t.* ဇ • invoke, call upon  
 ဇ [p'ha.lu] *n. fem* ဇ • finger

ဇ [phɔɪ.nu] *n. fem* ဇ • table, desk, counter, bar  
 ဇ [pho.'re.n:ɔ] *v.* ဇ • turn (direction of travel)  
 ဇ [p'hru.ni] *n. masc* ဇ • stinging plant

ၦ

ᠴᠠ [ˈpa.ro] v.t. ᠴᠠᠶᠢᠯᠢ • like, enjoy s.t.  
 ᠴᠠᠵᠠᠳᠤ [pa.ˈta.lu] n. fem ᠴᠠᠵᠠᠳᠤᠯᠢ  
 • The System; system, hier-

archy; chain of events, cause and effect  
 ᠴᠠᠵᠠᠳᠤ [peɪ.ˈkʰa.li] n. masc ᠴᠠᠵᠠᠳᠤᠯᠢ  
 • bad omen, curse

ᠬᠤ

ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ˈʃau.rɛt] v.t. ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • forbid, refuse to allow s.t.  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃaɪ.ˈlan] v. ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • sit  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃa.ˈdo.kʰu] n. fem ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • speed, quickness, agility  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃal] adj. ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ • healthy, well  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃan] adpos. • under, below, lower than, down  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ [ʃan.ˈtʰa.lit] v.i. ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • lightning  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃɛ.ˈkʰɛ.du] n. fem ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • (general) musical instrument  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃo.ˈru.na] n. neut ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • hymn, ode to Lor

ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ˈʃu.ma] conj. • because, due to, for that reason ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ [ʃi.ˈda.ro] v. ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • teach, mentor, guide  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃi.ˈlaʰ] adj. ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • rare, unique; infrequent  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ [ʃi.ˈpra.ku] n. fem ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢᠢᠯᠢ • a jellyfish which resembles the Portuguese Man-o-War  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃi.nu] n. fem ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • hole, opening  
 ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢ [ʃi.ˈra.n:u] n. fem ᠬᠤᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • melody, song

ᠨᠢ

ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [sau.ˈra.m:u] n. fem ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • animal, fauna  
 ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [sa.ˈkʰa.ro] v.t. ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • gift s.t. to s.o.  
 ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [sath] adj. ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ • indecipher-

able, illegible; vague, ambiguous  
 ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ [sa.ˈlɛ.rit] v. ᠨᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • fall; fail to reach a goal (e.g. fall short)

ᠯᠢ

ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [na.ˈtʰa.ro] v. ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • quell, pacify, quiet, soothe  
 ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [na.ˈta.lo] v. ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • paint, draw  
 ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [na.ˈha.ro] v. ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • stare, look confused, perplexed  
 ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [neɪ.ˈla.nu] n. fem ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ

• coniferous tree similar to a fir tree, its needles are over a foot long giving it a likeness to a weeping willow tree  
 ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [nɛ.ˈdan] v. ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • hide, obscure  
 ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢ [nɛ.ˈpʰan] v.i. ᠯᠢᠵᠢᠨᠢᠯᠢ • be fin-

ished, complete  
 ၂၅ [ˈnɔɪ.ma] *n. neut* ၂၅ • wood, lumber  
 ၂၅ [no.ˈraʃ.ti] *n. masc* ၂၅ • the official religious seal  
 ၂၅ [ˈnu.phɪ] *n. masc* ၂၅ • fox-like animal (insectivore); (*informal*) idiot, unlucky person

၂၅ [nu.ˈma.lət] *v.* ၂၅ • ignore, disregard; distract, divert one's attention  
 ၂၅ [ni.ˈkʰan] *v.* ၂၅ • settle, become calm or motionless  
 ၂၅ [ni.ˈpo.ro] *v.* ၂၅ • be cognizant, aware; have historical knowledge

၂

၂ [n:au] *n. neut* • the sound which corresponds with the vi-

bration of the universe

၃

၃ [mau.ˈran] *v.* ၃ • stand (up)  
 ၃ [ma.ˈkʰon] *conj.* • but, however  
 ၃ [ma.ˈhi.ro] *v.* ၃ • walk, travel, go  
 ၃ [ma.ˈlar] *interrog.* • why  
 ၃ [ˈma.lar] *adv.* • very, much  
 ၃ [ma.ˈja.dʰi] *n. neut* • ice (*lit: hard water*)  
 ၃ [ma.ˈʃar] *interrog.* • what  
 ၃ [ˈmas.kʰu] *n. fem* ၃ • illness, sickness, cold, virus  
 ၃ [ma.ˈn:a] *adpos.* • for (*often used in conjunction with the Dative case*)  
 ၃ [ma.ˈmɛ.kʰu] *n. fem* ၃ • flying mammal  
 ၃ [ma.ˈrakʰ] *adj.* ၃ • loud, noisy, deafening  
 ၃ [ˈma.ro] *v.* ၃ • accept, receive  
 ၃ [mɛ.ˈkʰa.ro] *v.* ၃ • difficult, hard, arduous, strenuous  
 ၃ [mɛn] *adj.* ၃ • bad, evil,

wrong, wicked, immoral  
 ၃ [mɛn] *cond.* • if (*used in an if... then... statement*)  
 ၃ [mɛ.ˈnir] *adv.* • badly, severely  
 ၃ [mɔɪ.ˈla.ro] *v.* ၃ • sing, chant; warble  
 ၃ [molʰ] *adj.* ၃ • huge, colossal, large  
 ၃ [moʃ.ˈtʰa.ru] *n. fem* ၃ • star, sun; the title of an enlightened person, one who is fully connected with nature  
 ၃ [mo.ˈra.ʃi] *n. masc* ၃ • stag, male deer, buck, bull, alpha-male  
 ၃ [mor.ˈtʰan] *v.* ၃ • make, do, craft, invent  
 ၃ [mu.ˈlan] *adj.* ၃ • dark  
 ၃ [mi.ˈdan] *v.* ၃ • use, utilize, consume  
 ၃ [ˈmi.nu] *n. fem* ၃ • hair, wool, thread  
 ၃ [ˈmi.hot] *v.* ၃ • heavy; dark; deep (in meaning)

ꠘ

ꠘꠘ [ˈm:ɛ.dʰu] *n. fem ꠘꠘꠘ* • fruit (*general*)

ꠘ

ꠘꠘꠘ [hau.ˈla.ro] *v. ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • deceive, subterfuge; cunning, witty

ꠘꠘꠘ [hau.ˈru.mu] *n. fem ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • a meal comprised of fish served in a red sauce

ꠘꠘꠘ [ˈhak.fɑ] *interj.* • used to represent the sound of a sneeze

ꠘꠘꠘ [ˈha.phi] *n. masc ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • tinder, twig, dry brush

ꠘꠘꠘ [ha.ˈfa.ro] *v. ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • hear; notice

ꠘꠘꠘ [ˈha.fɛt] *v.t. ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • exhaust, deplete

ꠘꠘ [ˈha.na] *conj.* • and

ꠘꠘ [ˈha.bi] *n. masc ꠘꠘꠘ* • intelligence, indormation, knowledge, news

ꠘꠘꠘꠘ [har.ˈlan] *v. ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • be, exist (*e.g. there is/are*)

ꠘꠘꠘ [ha.ˈm:u.na] *n. neut* • weather, climate

ꠘꠘꠘ [ho.ˈkʰan] *v. ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • suffer, endure, overcome

ꠘꠘꠘꠘ [hu.ˈpha.ri] *n. masc ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • scythe; cutthroat

ꠘꠘꠘ [hu.ˈsan] *v. ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • glimpse, see or perceive briefly or partially

ꠘꠘꠘ [ˈhu.bi] *n. masc ꠘꠘꠘ* • pupil (*of the eye*); eye of a needle; eye of a storm

ꠘꠘꠘꠘ [hi.ˈtho.fu] *n. fem ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • gale, gust, squall; (*informal*) short burst of anger, fury

ꠘ

ꠘꠘ [ˈba.du] *n. fem ꠘꠘꠘ* • hooved wolf

ꠘꠘꠘ [ba.ˈnaʀ] *adv.* • maybe, perhaps, possibly

ꠘꠘꠘꠘ [ba.ˈho.fu] *n. fem ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • womb

ꠘꠘꠘꠘ [ˈbar.li] *n. masc ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • a special mount that holds a cauldron specifically used for metallurgy

ꠘꠘꠘꠘ [bɛ.ˈha.fɪ] *n. masc ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • concoction consumed during

religious rites of passage said to place one in a trance-like state to confront one's worst fears

ꠘꠘꠘ [ˈbɛ.ru] *n. fem ꠘꠘꠘ* • deciduous tree similar to maple, smaller than the **neilanu** tree

ꠘꠘꠘꠘ [bo.ˈdu.pha] *n. neut ꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • dam, barrier (*primarily for creating a water reservoir*)

ꠘꠘꠘꠘꠘ [bo.kʰaf.ti] *n. masc ꠘꠘꠘꠘꠘ* • disaster, catastrophe; (*informal*) a culmination of minor

issues or problems, an event or situation not working out as planned (*akin to "a comedy of errors"*)

ཉམས [bo.'kʰan] v. ཉམས། • feed; pay

ཉལ། [bo.'lan] v. ཉལ། ཉལ། • plow, till; (*informal*) procrastinate

ཉལ། [bu.'san] v. ཉལ། ཉལ། • sign, seal; engrave; identify

ཉལ། [bu.'sa.ro] v. ཉལ། ཉལ། • write, scribe, record

ཉལ། [bu.'na.ro] v. ཉལ། ཉལ། • play (e.g. *like children or with toys*); (*informal*) joke, kid

ཉལ། [bil] n. neut • south (*associated with Dhamashi/ground*)

ཉལ། [bi.'lar] adv. • thus, therefore, in that case

ཉ

ཉམས [fa.'pho.na] n. neut ཉམས། • experience, adventure, trek, journey

ཉམས [fa.'set] v. ཉམས། • defend,

protect; seal, close off; (*informal*) to seclude s.o.

ཉམས [fo.'ran] adj. ཉམས། • green

ཉ

ཉམས [ra.'kʰa.ru] n. fem ཉམས། • graveyard, boneyard (in a natural setting); (*informal*) s.t. devoid of substance, a mere skeleton

ཉམས [ra.'ha.mæt] v. ཉམས། • mourn; regret; (*informal*) whine or complain about s.t. trivial

ཉམས [rɛ.'ju] n. fem ཉམས། • potable

stream of water; (*metaph.*) viable string of thought; theory

ཉམས [rɛ.'m:ɛ.dʰo] v. ཉམས། • reply, answer

ཉམས [ro.'kʰar] adv. • ever, still

ཉམས ['ro.hæt] v. ཉམས། • to be hungry, desire

ཉམས [ru.'na.ro] v. ཉམས། • expect, anticipate; stay, remain

ཉ

ཉམས [ʔa.'du.la] n. neut ཉམས། • demon, evil spirit, tormenter, wraith, djinn

ཉམས [ʔa.'kʰa.nu] n. fem ཉམས། • bird, avian animal

ཉམས [ʔa.pæt] v. ཉམས། • uproot, rip out, pull out

ཉམས [ʔa.'ʃa.pu] n. fem ཉམས། • tremor, shake, wobble, vibration

ཉམས [ʔa.'fo.'man] v. ཉམས། • be in love (*with s.o.*)

ཉམས [ʔa.'m:ar] interrog. • where

ཉམས [ʔo.'ka.li] n. masc ཉམས། • addiction, dependence; extreme

hobby

ጎረጃ [ጎo.'la.kʰi] *n. masc* ጎረጃ •  
boat, ship, raft, canoe

ጎረጃ [ጎo.'la.m:o] *v.* ጎረጃ • overcast,  
cloudy, gloomy

ጎረጃ [ጎi.'kʰar] *adv.* • occasion-  
ally, every once in a while

ጎረጃ [ጎi.ta.'la.ni] *n. neut* • It-  
lani, the language of James E.  
Hopkins